

## History Vision Map

### Year 6 – Crime and Punishment: A Theme Through Time

#### **Crucial Knowledge**

- A crime is when someone breaks the law.
- A criminal is someone who has been found to 'break' (not follow) the law.
- A law is a 'rule' which people must follow or they could get in to trouble.
- Punishment is something that happens when someone is found to not follow the law.
- Many places use punishments as a way to discourage people from breaking (not following) the law.
- A long time ago, punishments were violent and involved criminals being hurt.
- People within the local communities were responsible for making sure everyone followed their laws before there were police officers.
- A fine is an amount of money to be paid as a punishment.
- The Police service was created during the Georgian era by Sir Robert Peel.
- Justice means behaviour and treatment that is fair.

#### **Intent**

- Recap: Romans, Anglo-Saxons, Tudors, Georgians, Victorians
- Crime and Punishment in Britain:
- Under Roman rule
  - During Anglo-Saxon times
  - During the Tudor era
  - The establishment of Sir Robert Peel's Police – Georgian era
  - During the Victoria era
  - During World War II
  - Compare crime and punishment across these times to discuss how they changed
  - Consider the significance of crime, punishment and justice